

**Jürgen Gegenfurtner**

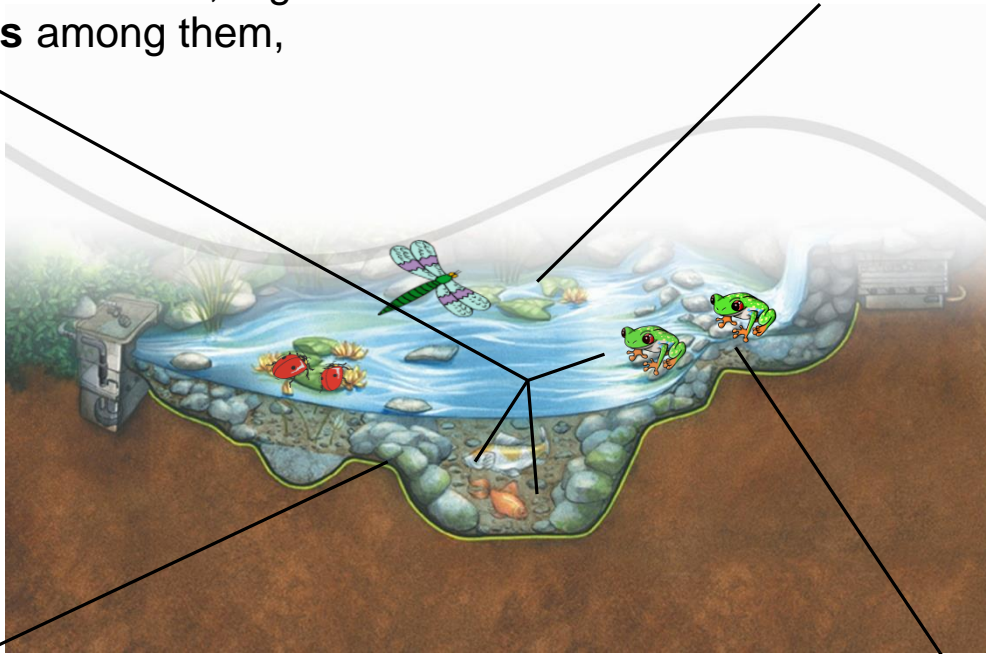
Corporate Technology, Software Architecture Development, Software Ecosystems Team

# Variability Modeling and Analysis of Value Networks in Software Ecosystems

Feature-Oriented Software Development Meeting, 14 May 2015

## A Software Ecosystem consists of ...

- a set of **interacting software and service providers and consumers**, together with the **relationships** among them,
- a **shared market** for software and services,



- a **common technological base** such as a reference architecture, core assets and/or standards.
- Members of a software ecosystem **may or may not** be part of the **same organization**.

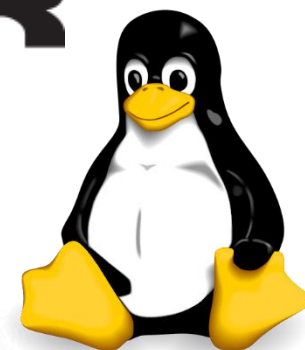
# Software Ecosystem Examples I



## Software Ecosystem Examples II



# AUTOSAR

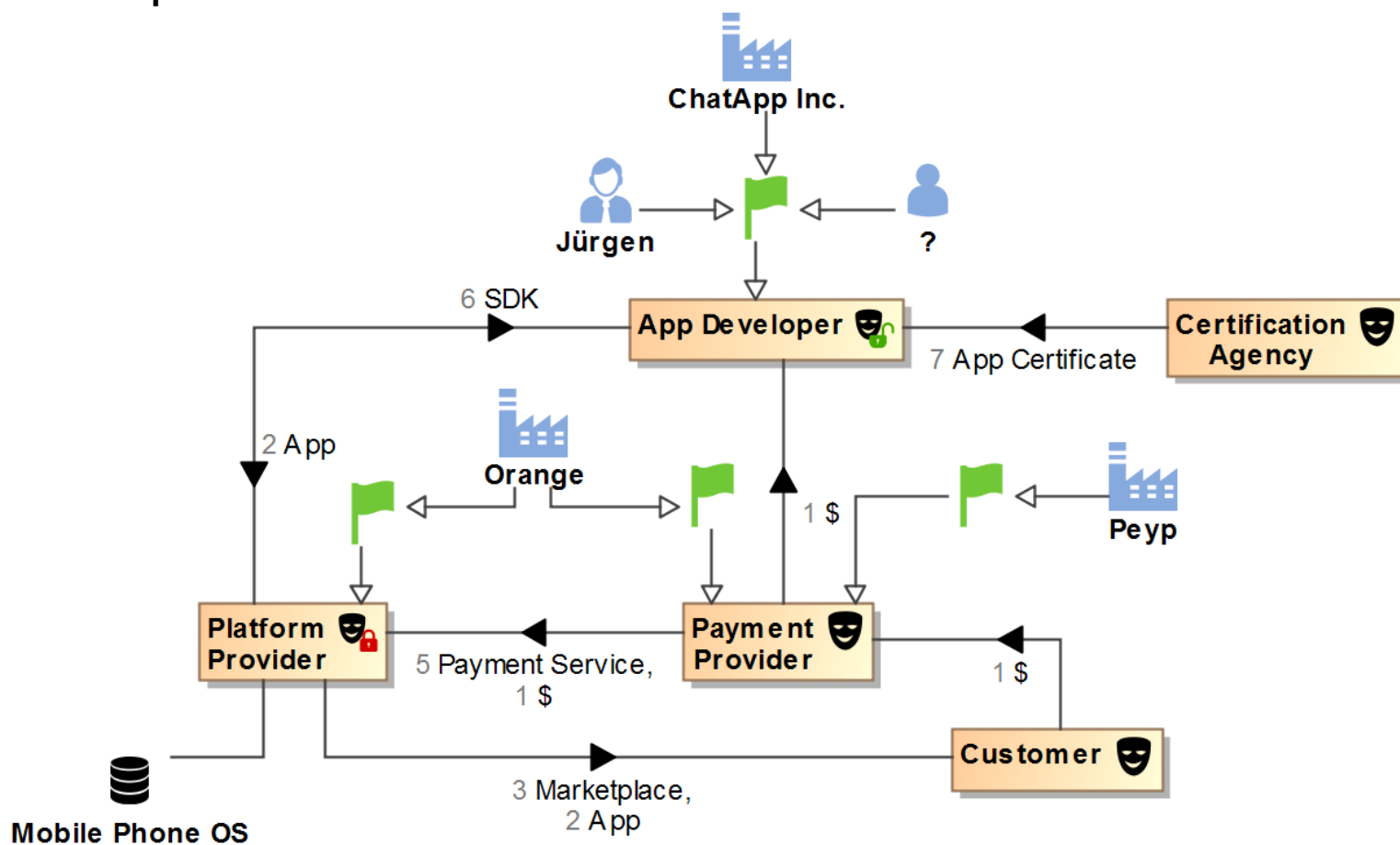


# CODESYS

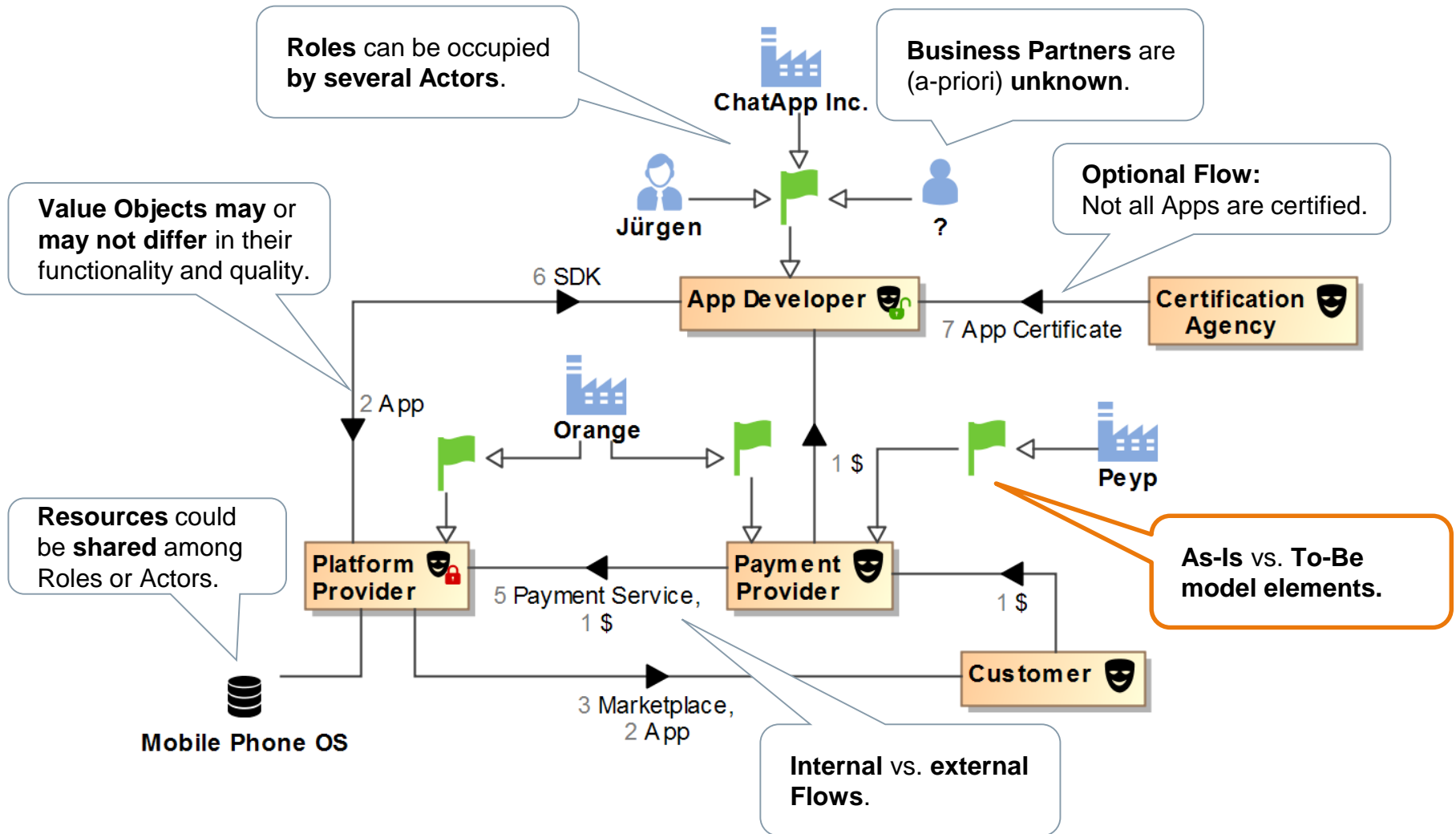


# Software Ecosystem Value Network

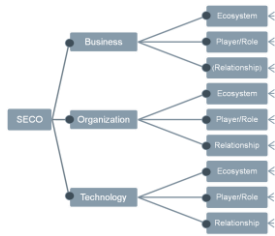
## Fictional Sample Value Network



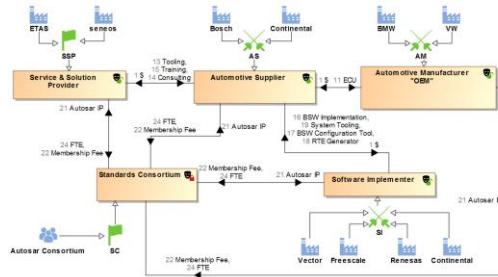
# Variability Aware Value Networks



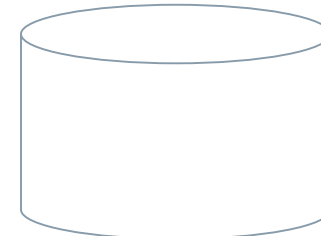
# Approach



SECO C/V Analysis



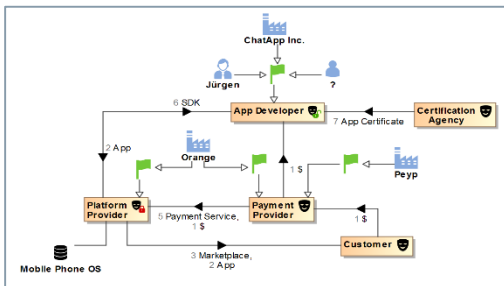
Siemens Case Studies



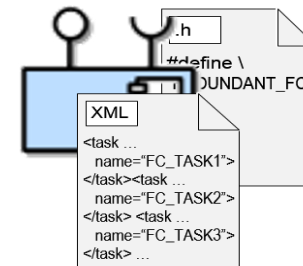
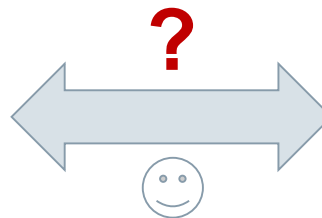
Literature Review



RQ1



Value Network of Selected Case Study



SW Architecture (Same Case Study)

RQ2

# Discussion

**Pick any question or ask your own!**

1. Does the assumption hold that the value network has an impact on the software architecture?
2. In the value network, should the As-Is and To-Be aspect be treated in the same way as the other variability kinds? If not, how else?
3. Does the inclusion of variability aspects in the value network add unnecessary complexity or is it actually useful for real world scenarios? What do you think?

...



# Contact

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# Research Questions

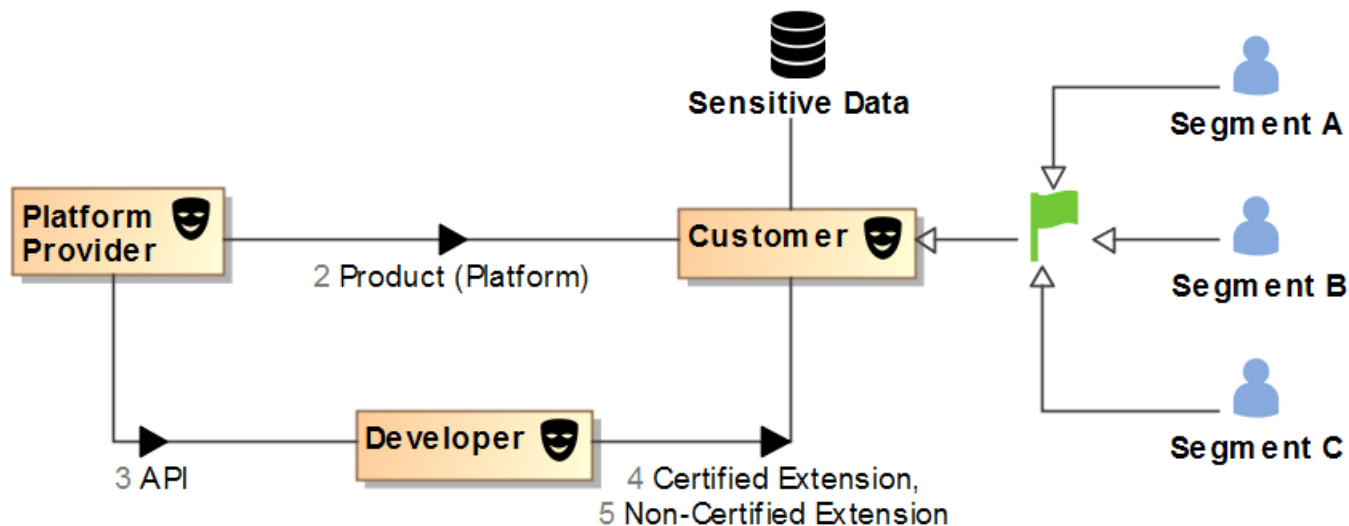
## 1. What kinds of variability exist in software ecosystem value networks?

- Which kinds of variability can be deduced or observed?
- Which ones are relevant?
- Can they be categorized (e.g. “network variety”, “collaboration variety”, ...)?
- How can variability be added to the SECO value network modeling approach?

## 2. (How) Does the value network and its variability influence the software architecture definition process and the resulting artifacts?

- Which steps of the architecture definition process can use the value network as valuable input?
- Can architectural design decisions be linked to pattern types in the value network?
- How do changes in the value network impact the software architecture?

# Proof of Concept<sup>1</sup>



The Platform Provider realized **many customer segments** existed with **unique and specific needs** the product itself could not satisfy. An **ecosystem API** to the product was introduced. The API was **multi-layered** to support the need for protection of **sensitive data**. **Certified extensions** had greater access than **non-certified** ones. Internally, the rest of the **product** had to **adapt** to support the differentiation of extensions.

<sup>1</sup> Adapted from Bosch, J. & Bosch-Sijtsema, P., ESAO: A Holistic Ecosystem-Driven Analysis Model (2014)